

Artificial Intelligence Threat Reporting & Incidence report system







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IRIS

A collaborative CERT/CSIRT platform to combat cyber-threats in **IoT and Al-driven systems**

Nelson Escravana (INOV)

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IRIS Motivation



As existing and emerging **SMART CITIES** continue to **expand their IoT and AIenabled** systems, **novel and complex threats are introduced**.

Architecture and behaviour of emerging IoT and AI technologies are not currently well understood by security practitioners, such as CERTs and CSIRTs.



IRIS Vision



The **H2020 IRIS project** aims to deliver a framework that will support European CERT and CSIRT networks detecting, sharing, responding and recovering from **cybersecurity threats and vulnerabilities of IoT and AI-driven systems.**



Project at a Glance



IRIS Call Identifier: 2020-SU-DS-2020 **Topic:** SU-DS02-2020 Intelligent security and privacy management (IA) EC Funding: 4 918 790.00 EUR Duration: 36 months (Sept 2021-Aug 2024) **Consortium:** 19 partners Coordinator: INOV - Instituto de Engenharia de Sistemas e Computadores, Inovacão, (INOV), Portugal Learn More: www. iris-h2020.eu Join us: Miris-h2020 RIS H2020 Project **6** Public organizations 3 SMEs Consortium **4 Large ICT industries** 6 Research institutions & Universities

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IRIS Tools	Description	IRIS Tools	Description		IRIS Tools	Description
BINSEC and Vulnerability Discovery Manager	Detection and analysis of vulnerabilities	Threat Intel Sharing & Storage	Threat and Vulnerability repository and data sharing tool		VCR	IRIS emulated infrastructure and education platform for CERT/CSIRT
Response & Recovery	Optimized response recommendations and actions					teams
		Threat Intel Orchestrator	Orchestration		CyberTraP	Cybersecurity training exercises
Nightwatch SIVI	loT threat telemetry Detection and analysis of real-time threats					
		EME	Data Visualization			
		DPA	Auditing and accountability			
SiHoneyPots	Analysis and telemetry					



PUC #1 Barcelona Securing the smart city's IoT and control systems against confidentiality & integrity breaches



Test and validate IRIS platform in the city of Barcelona:

- Leverage existing systems, IoT devices (e.g., lampposts, parking, traffic, ambient sensors, RF sensors) and wireless access points (SmallCells, LTE, Wi-Fi) with virtualization capabilities.
- Ensure that the IRIS platform will be able to **successfully detect possible malicious traffic** to the IoT systems and their data telemetry, which may lead to their compromise.
- Test and validate IRIS ability to **report efficiently and effectively** the impact of possible breaches in the IoT and control systems.





PUC #2 Tallinn Securing Al-enabled infrastructure of autonomous transport systems in a smart city



Test and validate IRIS platform in the city of Tallinn:

- PUC2 relies on the **fully autonomous buses system** for public transportation in the city of Tallinn.
- The autonomy relies on the **absence of human driver** and the **constant monitoring** of the buses by a central remote operation center
- Validate IRIS platform capabilities to identify, self-recover and share intelligence







PUC #3 Helsinki + Tallinn Effective incident response and threat intelligence collaboration for critical cross-border smart grid threats



Test and validate IRIS platform in the cities of Tallinn and Helsinki:

- 1. PUC3 involves **cross-border threats in the smart grid energy sector**, using two smart grid APIs, from Kalasatama/Helsinki and from the city of Tallinn
- 2. The objective is to train CERT/CSIRT to **coordinate threat mitigation** to network connected components of the smart grid
- 3. Validate the capabilities of IRIS platform in mitigating cyber threats **that target cross border attacks** against energy smart grids and assess the **virtual cyber range capabilities of the IRIS platform** to help train CERT/CSIRT personnel and energy grid cyber security stakeholders





Current status

- Finished:
 - **Requirements and Architecture**
- Currently:
 - Finalizing development and integration of all components
 - Preparing the pilots for the 3 PUCs (2024 1Q)
- Next:
 - Refine technologies
 - Second round of pilots (2024 2Q)

Month	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36
Management		
Co-design		
mous Threat Analytics		
rative Secure and Trusted Cyber-Threat Intelligence Sharing		
Cyber Range and Training Environment		



IRIS





Thank you for your attention!

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